

TED (15) - 6132(REVISION — 2015)

| Reg. No.  |  |
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## DIPLOMA EXAMINATION IN ENGINEERING/TECHNOLOGY/ MANAGEMENT/COMMERCIAL PRACTICE — OCTOBER, 2018

## **MICROCONTROLLERS**

[Time: 3 hours

(Maximum marks: 100)

PART - A

(Maximum marks: 10)

Marks

- I Answer all questions in one or two sentences. Each question carries 2 marks.
  - 1. List four features of AVR.
  - 2. Write the number of general purpose registers in AVR.
  - 3. Name different ports in ATMega32.
  - 4. Give the value of TCCR0 for Timer0 in Normal mode with no prescale.
  - 5. Name the serial interface standard used in serial communication.

 $(5 \times 2 = 10)$ 

## PART --- B

(Maximum marks: 30)

- II Answer any five of the following questions. Each question carries 6 marks.
  - 1. Give different data format representation in AVR with example.
  - 2. Illustrate the need of the initialization of stack pointer in AVR.
  - 3. Describe the steps to make PORTA as output and PORTB as input in AVR with example in assembly language and in C.
  - 4. Describe different ways to create delay in AVR embedded C.
  - 5. Compare CTC and normal mode in Timer0 and show how these modes are selected in timer0.
  - 6. Define Interrupt. Describe different steps in executing an interrupt.
  - 7. Differentiate synchronous and asynchronous methods of serial data communication.

 $(5 \times 6 = 30)$ 



Marks

## PART — C

(Maximum marks: 60)

|      |     | (Answer one full question from each unit. Each full question carries 15 marks.)  |    |
|------|-----|--|----|
|      |     | Unit — I   |    |
| Ш    | (a) | Explain the Data memory organization of AVR.   | 10 |
|      | (b) | State the role of program counter in Executing a program.  | 5  |
|      |     | OR   |    |
| IV   | (a) | Show the bit SREG in AVR and indicate the function of each bit.  | 10 |
|      | (b) | Describe LDI, LDS and IN instructions with example.  | 5  |
|      |     | Unit — II  |    |
| V    | (a) | Illustrate conversion of data from BCD to ASCII with an example.   | 5  |
|      | (b) | Write AVR C program to convert Packed BCD 0 x 45 to ASCII and display the bytes in PORTB and PORTC.                            | 10 |
|      |     | OR   |    |
| VI   | (a) | Write short note on Data Serialization in C.   | 5  |
|      | (b) | Write a program to send the value $0 \times 45$ serially one bit at a time through Pin number 4 of PORTD. LSB should go first. | 10 |
|      |     | Unit — III   |    |
| VII  | Exp | Explain Timer0 in detail with all its registers.   |    |
|      |     | OR   |    |
| VIII | (a) | Explain External Hardware interrupts in Atmega32.  | 8  |
|      | (b) | Describe enabling and disabling of Timer0 overflow interrupt with instructions.  | 7  |
|      |     | Unit — IV  |    |
| IX   | Giv | re the pin details of LCD and explain LCD interfacing with diagram.  OR  | 15 |
| X    | (a) | Describe the use of DAC and its interfacing with an AVR with Diagram.  | 9  |

(b) Explain the interfacing of a temperature sensor to AVR with diagram.